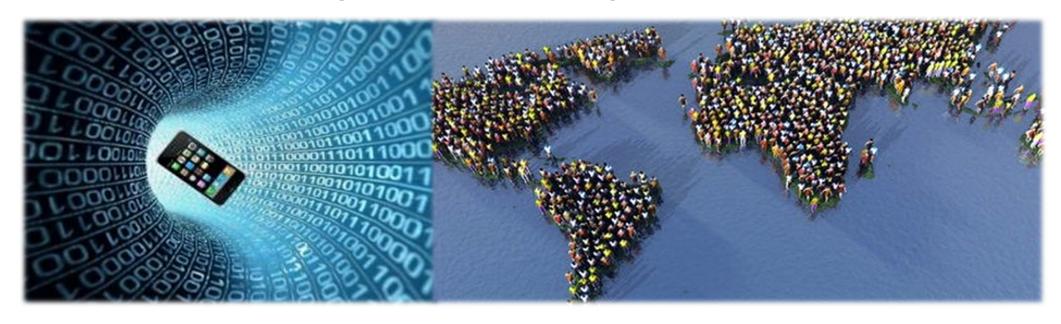
# Europe 4.0: How the new data economy will reshape our lives





Dr. Wolfgang Fengler, Lead Economist World Bank Vienna Vienna, November 26, 2018

**EU-REPARIS SENIOR OFFICIALS' WORKSHOP** 



### A DATA REVOLUTION FOR THE SDGS





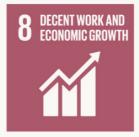






























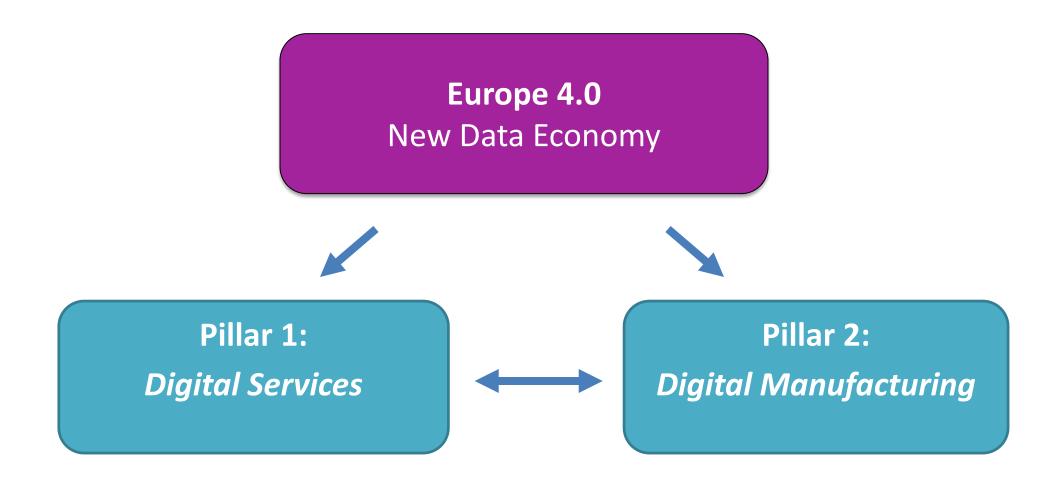




## The fourth industrial revolution: Horizontal integration of digital transformation

	Mechanical transformation	Digital transformation
Vertical integration	Spinning Wheel (1st industrial revolution)	Computer (3rd industrial revolution)
Horizontal integration	Railroad, Electricity (2nd ind. revolution)	Self-driving car (4th ind. revolution

#### Europe 4.0: The data economy, digital services and digital manufacturing



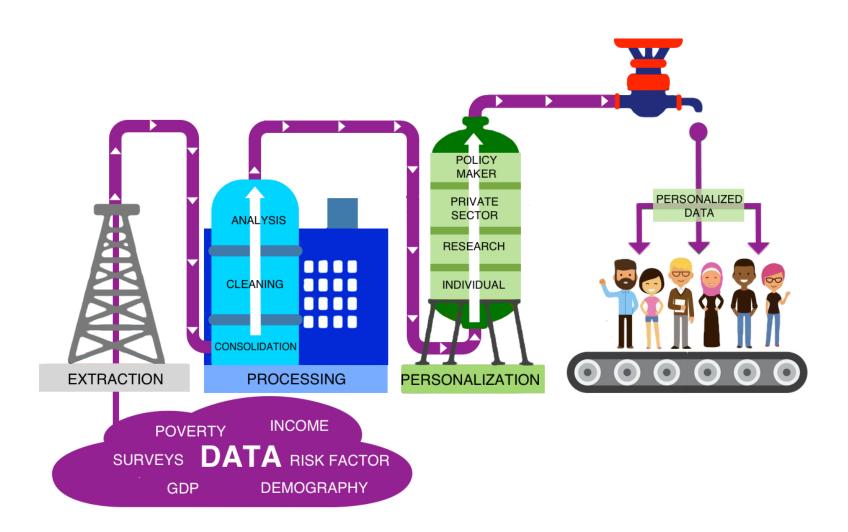
#### Already today, there is more data than grains of sand

The Emergence of Big Data: from zero to 100 sextillion in five years



Source: IBM

### THE NEED FOR A DATA REFINERY



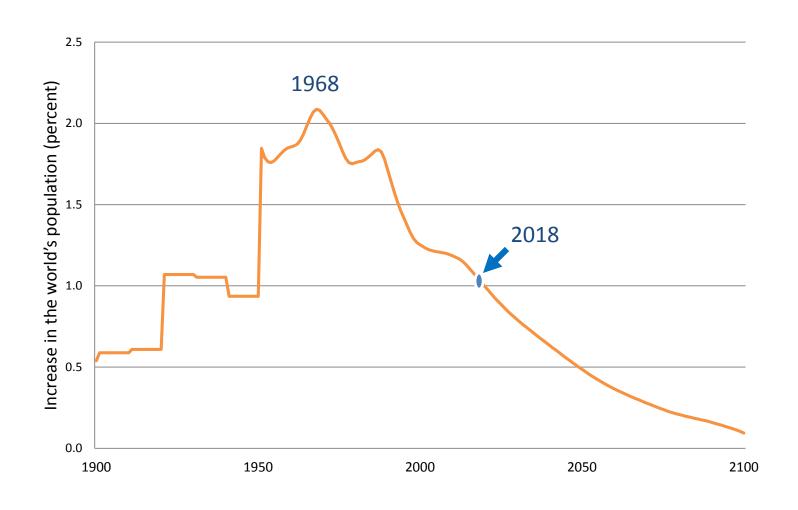
### **Big Shifts**



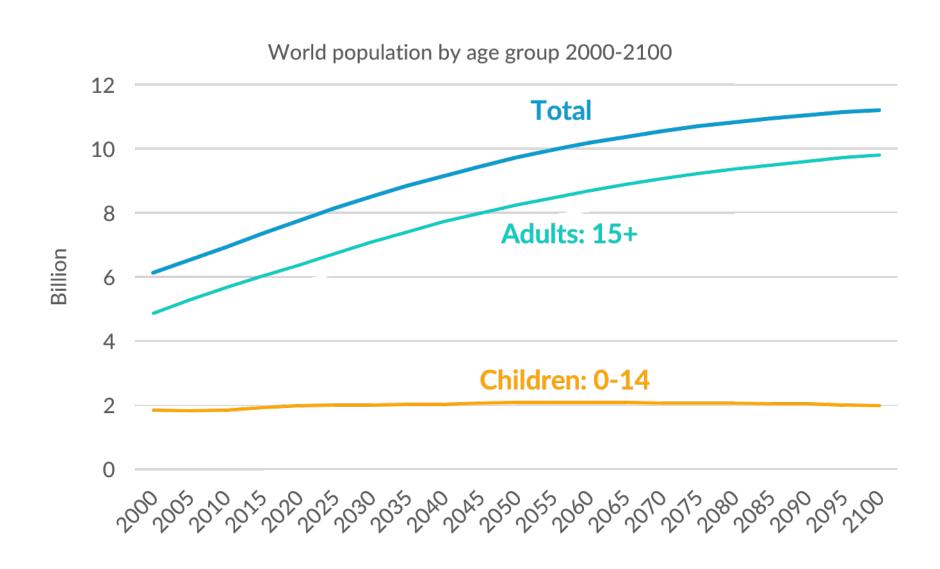
### Number of people in the world

7,60

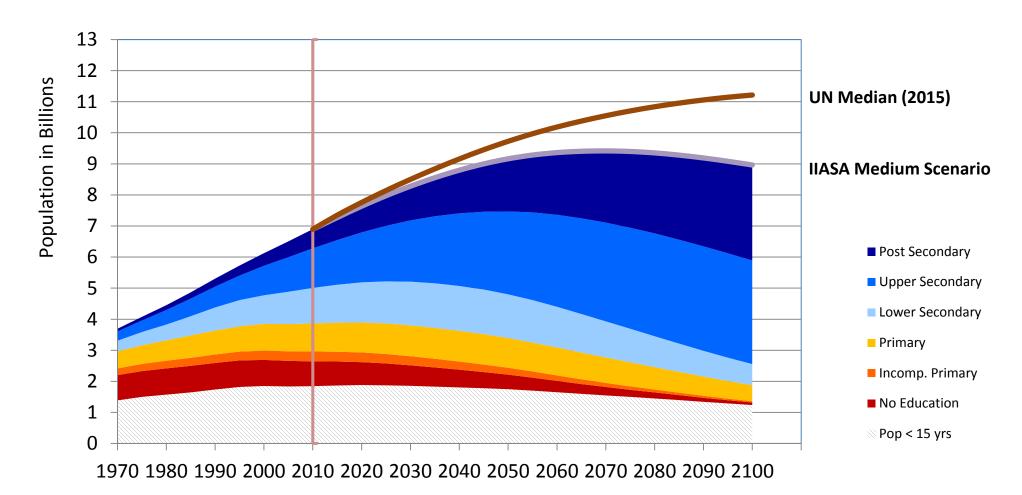
#### Population growth is slowing down rapidly



#### 2000-2100: WHY IS THERE HIGH POPULATION GROWTH?

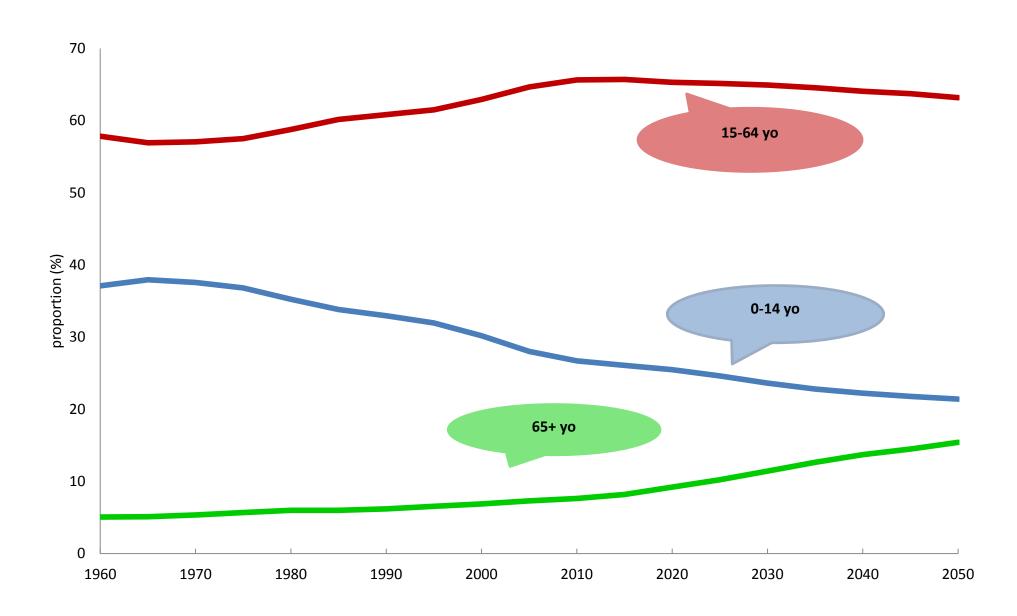


## Despite the recent UN projections, we may not reach 10 billion ...



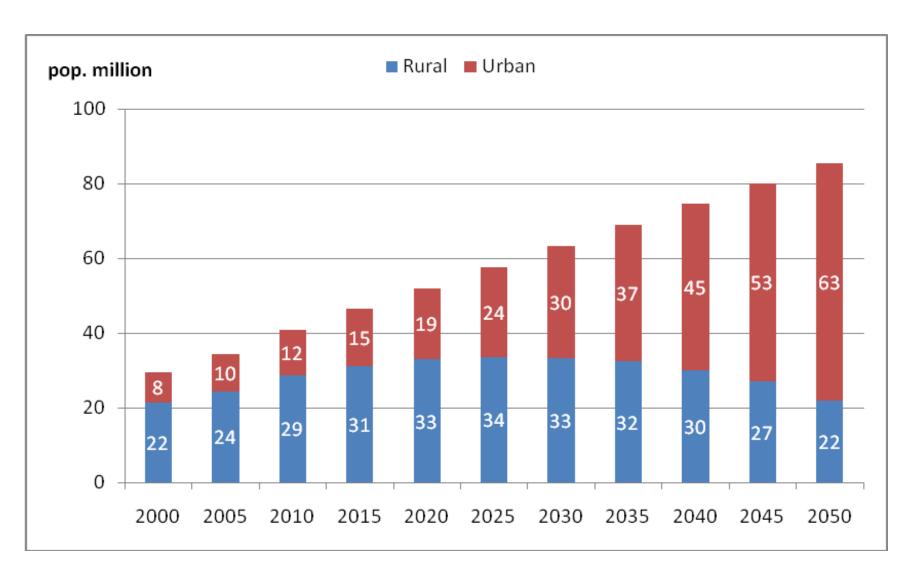
Source: IASA projections

Shift 1. From Young to Old

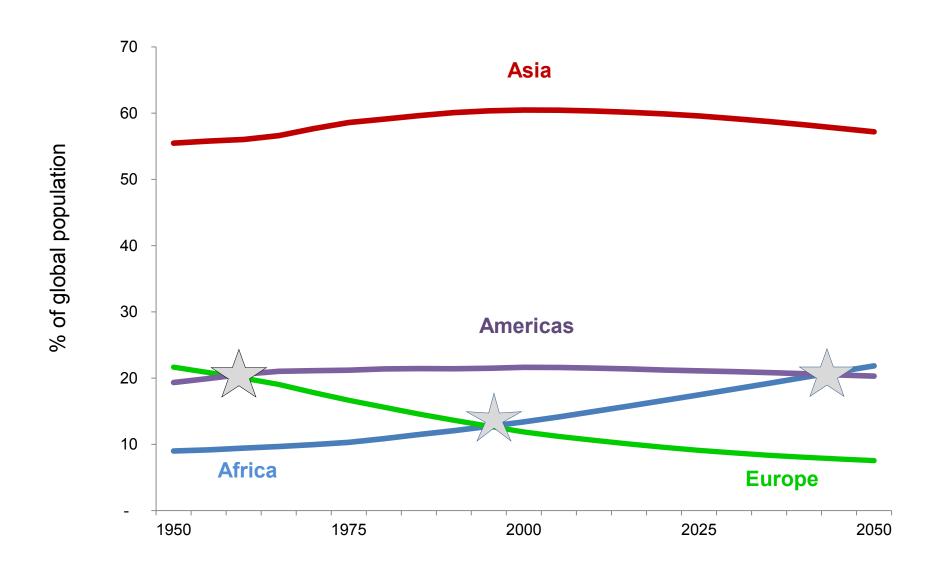


#### Shift 2. From rural to urban

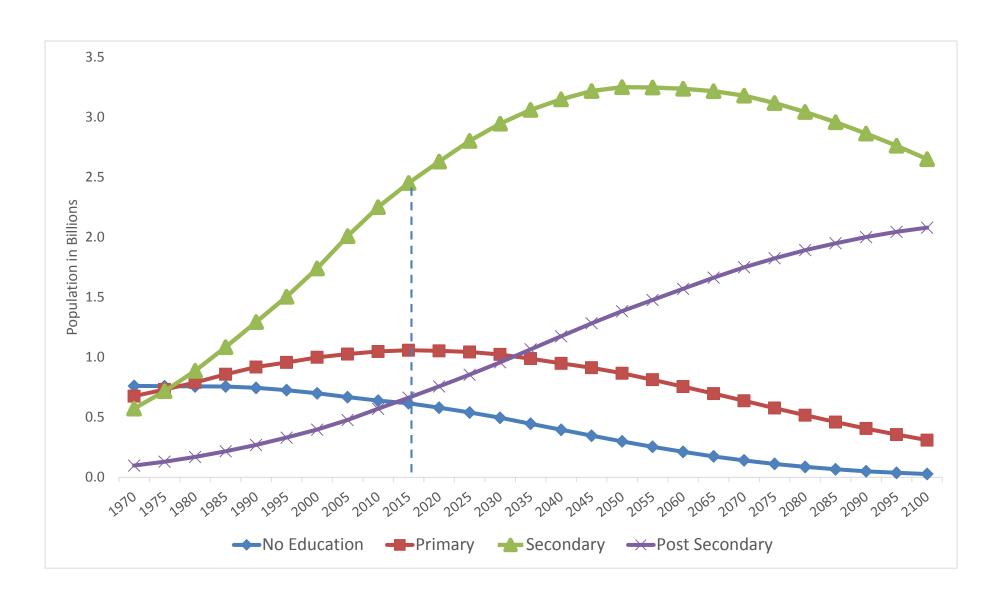
Example: Kenya



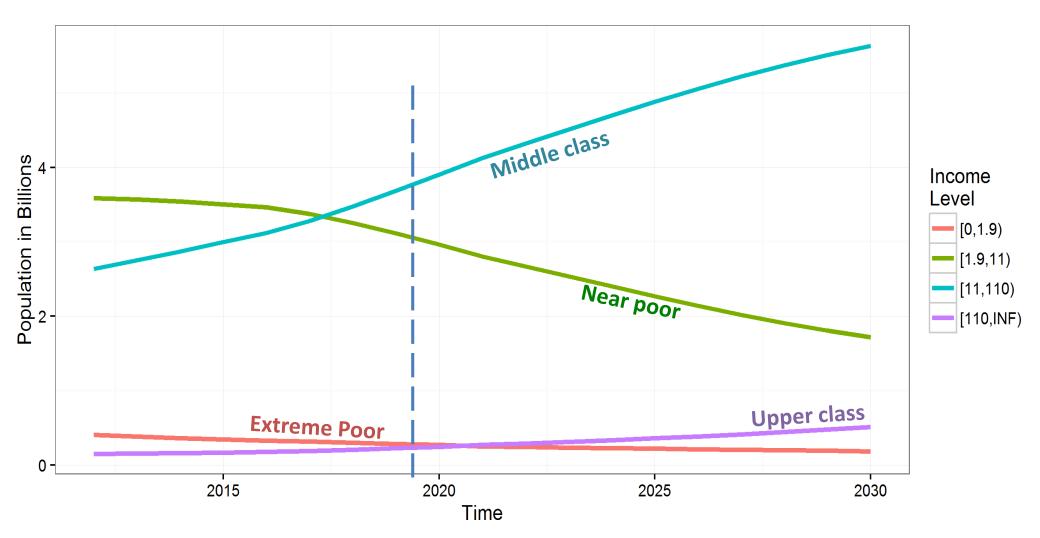
#### **Shift 3. From Europe to Africa**



Shift 4. From low to high education



#### **Shift 5. From poor to Middle Class**



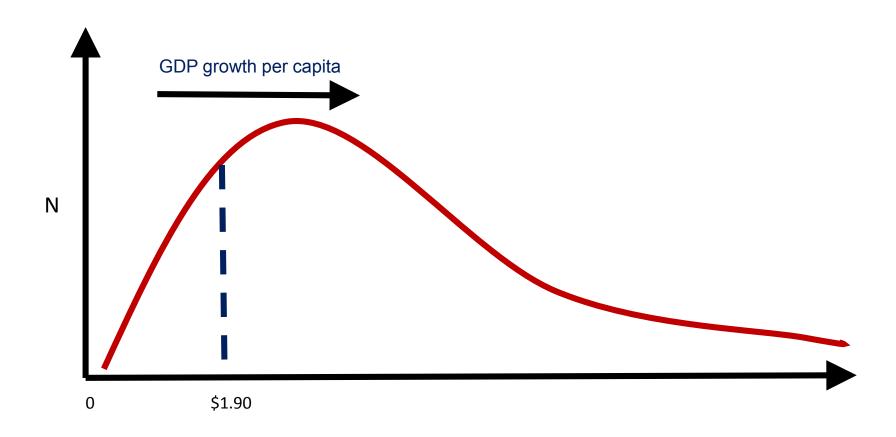
Source: Projections by World Data Lab

#### Real-time data models





### Modelling income in real-time



## IS THE WORLD ON TRACK TO END POVERTY BY 2030 (SDG 1)?



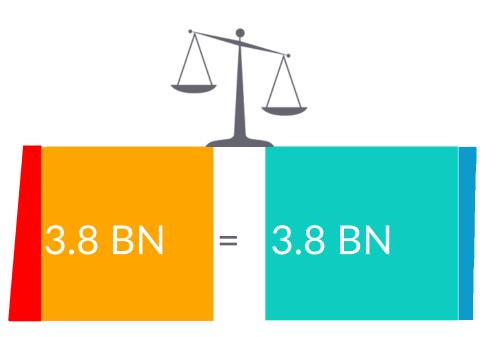




## How many people are entering the global Middle Class each second?

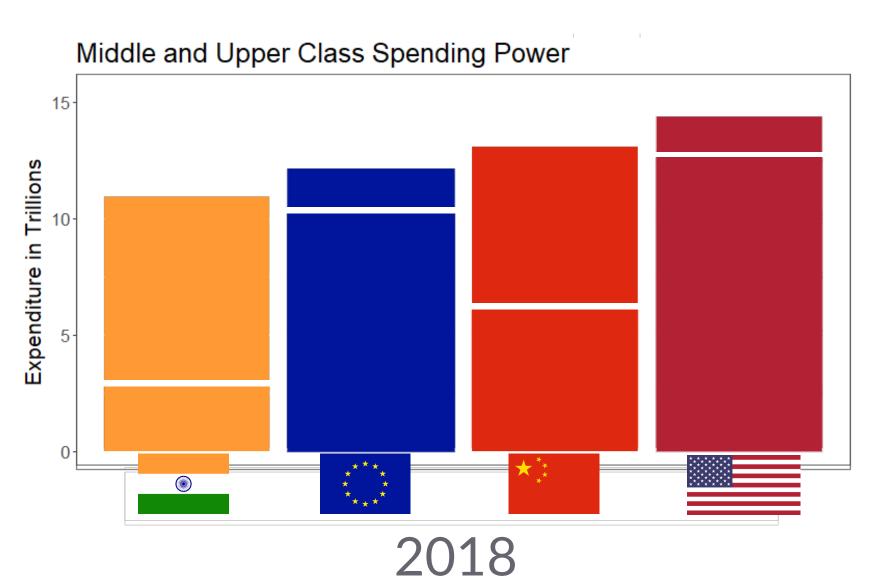


## October 2018 Half the world lives above 11\$ / day





## IN 2030, THE FOUR LARGEST MARKETS WILL BE OF SIMILAR SIZE



## Thank you



