

# SUCCESSFUL IPSAS IMPLEMENTATION: NEED TO UNDERSTAND ACTUAL PSA SYSTEMS STATUS

Ian Carruthers
IPSASB Chair

PULSAR – PULSE Framework Presentation 5<sup>th</sup> April 2022



## Key accrual accounting information changes (1):

UK Public Sector Net Debt vs Whole of Government Accounts Net Worth

	2017-18	2018-19
	£bn	£bn
Public Sector Net Debt (National Accounts)	1,779	1,774
<u>Liabilities not recognised in National Accounts</u> :		
- Net public service pensions liability	1,865	1,894
- Provisions	422	311
- PFI contracts	33	32
Assets measured differently in National Accounts	(156)	(140)
Assets excluded from Public Sector Net Debt (PSND):		
- Property plant and equipment	(1,208)	(1,268)
- Other assets excluded	(210)	(220)
Liabilities excluded from PSND: Accruals and deferred income	62	61
Other adjustments (including eliminations)	(22)	12
Net liabilities (WGA)	2,565	2,456



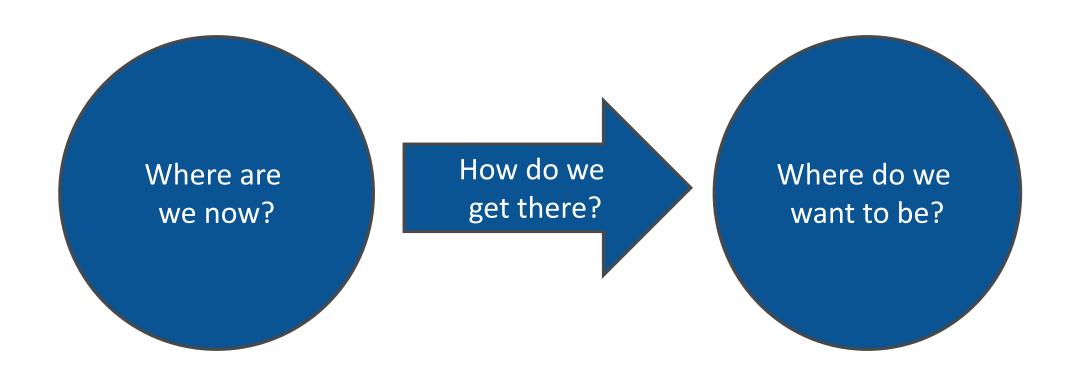
## Key accrual accounting information changes (2):

UK Whole of Government Accounts - Reconciliation of deficits

	2017-18	2018-19
	£bn	£bn
Public sector current budget deficit (National Accounts)	(1)	(6)
Excluded from National Accounts: Increase in provisions	5	21
Measured differently in National Accounts:		
- Depreciation and amortisation	(10)	(15)
- Impairments and revaluations	25	13
- Capital grants	9	10
- Research and development	2	2
- Other adjustments	14	31
Net expenditure on public services (WGA)	44	56
Financing of long-term liabilities e.g. Employee pension schemes	154	(57)
Revaluation of financial assets and liabilities	5	(1)
Total net expenditure (WGA)	203	(2)



# Successful IPSAS implementation: Scoping the suite of changes needed



Understanding status of PSA systems status crucial to successful implementation planning and delivery



#### Transition to IPSAS-based accrual accounting:

Implementation program – key project elements

Conclude Implementation

Phase 2 Plan Phase 3 Design

Phase 4 Implement Phase 5 Sustain

Phase 1

Scoping changes needed

Governance: Reform ownership - PILLAR VI

IFMIS suitability and integration with other PFM systems - PILLAR VI

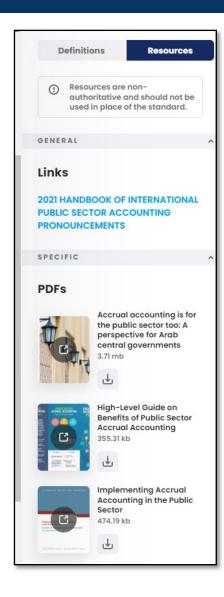
Capacity building - accounting function + more broadly - PILLAR VI

PSA framework - PILLAR I

IPSAS-based accrual accounting policies — PILLARS II, III and IV

Processes: Financial reporting and consolidation - PILLAR V

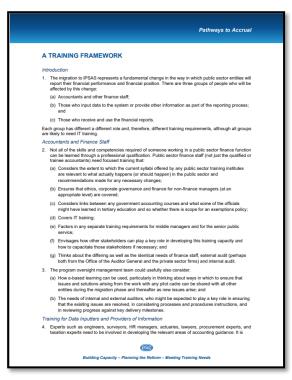
#### Accrual transition: New on-line resources from IFAC



#### Pathways to Accrual



- New digital platform providing practical guidance and resources covering:
  - ✓ Overview of wider reform contexts PFM WSA and Good Governance as templates
  - ✓ Variety of pathways for accrual transition
  - ✓ Main accrual implementation tasks
  - √ Guidance on building capacity
- Launched in early March https://pathways.ifac.org/standards/pathways/2021





International Public Sector Accounting Standards Board 277 Wellington Street West Toronto, ON M5V 3H2 Canada T +1 647 826 3171 www.ipsasb.org

#### **Contact Details:**

Ian Carruthers, IPSASB Chair: <a href="mailto:lanCarruthers@ipsasb.org">lanCarruthers@ipsasb.org</a>

Ross Smith, IPSASB Program and Technical Director: RossSmith@ipsasb.org





