

# Republic of Poland

# Public sector fixed assets management in Poland - selected issues

**PULSAR** workshop

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ul. Świętokrzy ska 12 00-916 Warszawa



## Legal basis

- Act on rules on State Assets management general rules on use, protection and obligations of public entities relating to asset management (including oversight on and management of public corporations)
- Regulation on State's tangible assets management detailed rules on: sale, lease, donations and disposals
- Act on accounting accrual accounting, assets definition, recognition and measurement criteria

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## General organization

- Ministry of State Assets
   execution of property rights on state assets and
   management of mineral resources
- Selected government agencies or state corporations management of specialized assets (e.g. infrastructure, forests)
- Report on State Treasury's assets summary of volumes and values of state assets and liabilities

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#### General issues 1/2

- Assets' management remains decentralized registers kept at entity's level
- Assets' registers are organized in accordance with standardized classification coding provided by Statistics Poland
- Fixed assets definition is provided in Act on accounting all items meeting definition (including: infrastructure, heritage or military assets) are presented in line with general accounting rules
- Fixed assets valuation is based on historical cost (no revaluation model, no component accounting) if reliable valuation is not available assets are presented only in notes

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#### General issues 2/2

- Capitalization thresholds set up by each entity tax threshold of 10.000 PLN applied in practice
- Depreciation methods chosen by entities methods and rates set up in tax law applied in practice
- Impairment in line with general accounting rules
- Disclosures' detailed content decided at entity level to ensure true and fair view
- Standardized scope disclosures on fixed assets (for entities directly linked to the budget) includes: changes of fixed assets' values, fixed assets' faire value (if available), amounts of impairment and depreciation, value of land under perpetual usufruct, values of leased assets, information on fixed assets under construction

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## **Country specific issues**

- Perpetual usufruct of land form of a long term (40-99 years), renewable lease of State and Local governments' land (with 0,3-3% annual charges)
- Public-private partnerships and concessionary contracts
   one accounting standard which combines public and private sides' perspective

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## **Current challenges**

- Strengthening of public assets' management Public Sector Accounting Reform project (enhancement of financial statement consolidation system, modernizations of KPI)
- IT supporting data gathering on assets centralized system deals with financial assets, non-financial assets remains decentralized
- Standardized CoA
   Budgetary System Reform project (development of new coding system that integrates accounting and statistical perspectives)

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#### **Public sector accounting**

# Thank you for your attention!

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